Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
Cranbrook	18,930	1,310	7.0	589.4	2,390	245	15.0
Nelson	9,380	430	4.3	836.8	1,175	105	8.9
Kimberley	6,475	400	6.2	106.8	600	75	12.5
Trail	7,405	395	5.3	212.0	835	35	4.2
Grand Forks	3,830	365	9.5	367.1	235	30	12.8
Castlegar	7,555	345	4.6	385.9	885	75	8.5
Sparwood	3,660	260	7.1	19.2	485	25	5.2
Creston	5,070	210	4.1	598.9	610	15	2.5
Fernie	4,355	200	4.6	299.6	405	45	11.1
Invermere	2,680	150	5.6	249.7	350	20	5.7
Nakusp	1,575	115	7.3	195.6	195	*	
Fruitvale	1,850	105	5.7	683.9	245	25	10.2
Midway	625	95	15.2	51.0	35	30	85.7
Warfield	1,690	95	5.6	895.4	180	*	
Elkford	2,570	85	3.4	23.2	305	*	
Montrose	1,015	45	4.4	694.3	165	*	
Other incorporated places	4,915	*		77.8	550	*	
Indian Reserves	700	475	67.9	4.1	100	85	0.9
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,585	114.6		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	143,380	71,495	50.5		14,805	7,480	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,675	49.2		549,720	283,690	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Columbia Lake 3	140	115	82.1	3.9	15	15	100.0
Shuswap	295	110	37.3	27.5	40	30	75.0
Creston 1	115	105	91.3	15.3	20	20	100.0
Kootenay 1	95	95	100.0	1.3	15	15	100.0
Tobacco Plains 2	55	50	90.9	1.3	*	*	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	700	475	67.9	4.1	100	85	0.9
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	1.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,830	52,225	73.7	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves

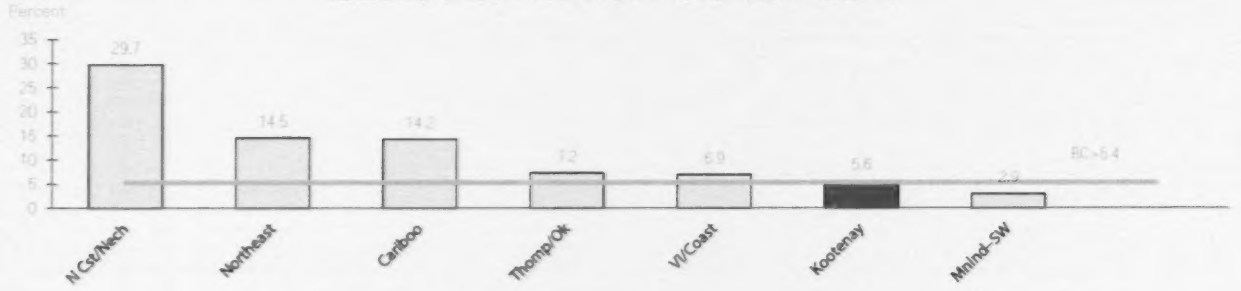
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

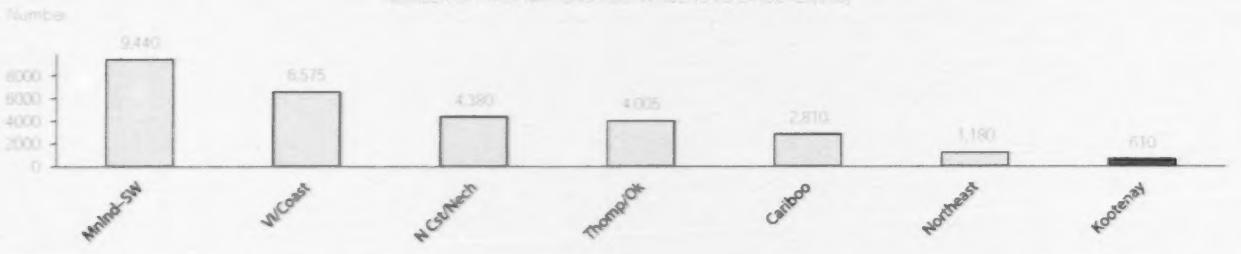
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

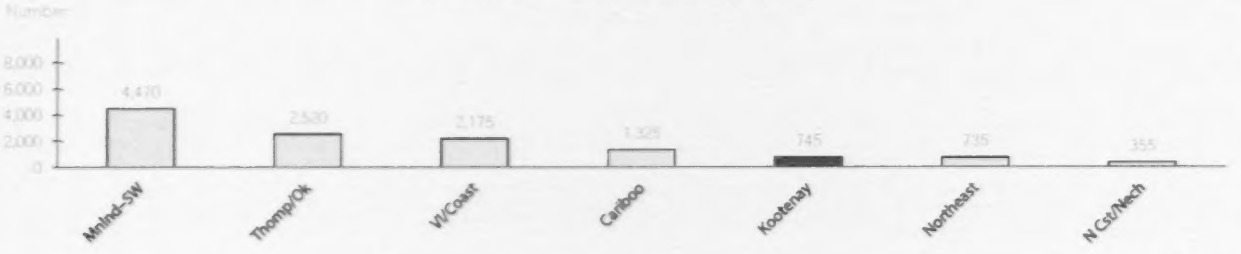


WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=29,000)



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=12,330)

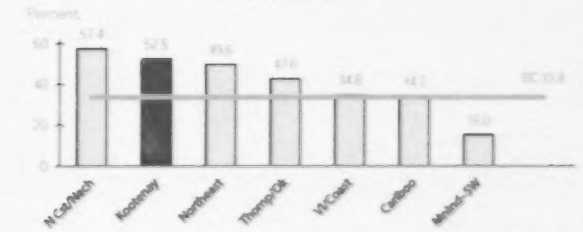


URBAN OR RURAL?

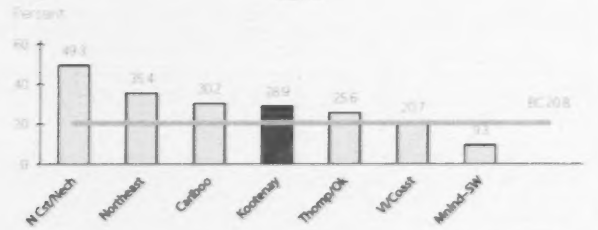
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	48.4	37.1	32.8	21.7	39.8	31.9	40.2	12.9
Under age 15	44.9	35.1	25.0	21.1	33.9	30.9	39.7	12.4
Age 15-24	52.5	33.8	28.9	20.8	39.2	29.5	34.1	10.5
Age 25-54	47.6	37.3	34.8	20.9	40.1	31.7	38.9	11.4
Age 55+	52.0	46.0	47.6	25.1	48.3	37.0	43.6	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

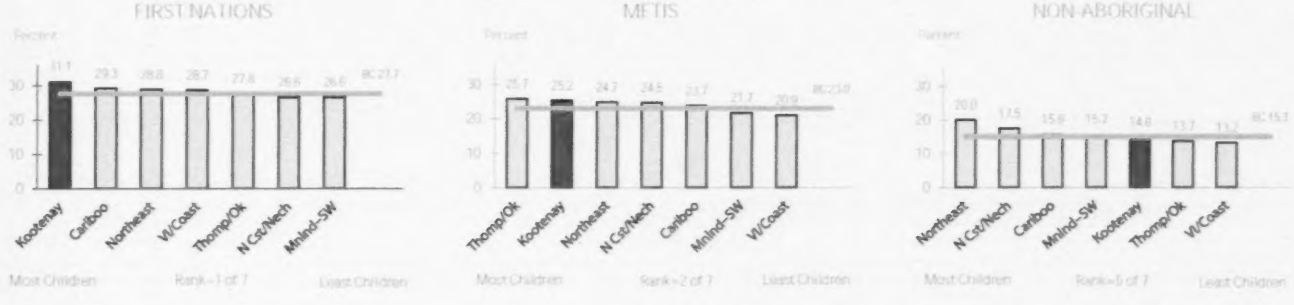
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	KOOTENAY #	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOTENAY #	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOTENAY #	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	3,325	100.0	100.0	4,360	100.0	100.0	7,985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,035	31.1	27.7	1,100	25.2	23.0	2,210	27.7	26.1	14.8	15.1
Age 15-24	610	18.3	18.7	745	17.1	17.7	1,390	17.4	18.4	9.9	12.4
Age 15-19	335	10.1	10.1	420	9.6	9.8	775	9.7	10.0	5.7	6.1
Age 20-24	280	8.4	8.6	330	7.6	7.9	615	7.7	8.4	4.2	6.3
Age 25-54	1,060	31.9	39.4	1,740	39.9	41.0	2,940	36.8	39.9	38.7	42.8
Age 55+	615	18.5	14.2	775	17.8	18.2	1,450	18.2	15.6	36.6	29.7
Age 65+	280	8.4	5.7	365	8.4	7.0	645	8.1	6.2	18.7	15.4
Males - total	1,535	100.0	100.0	1,965	100.0	100.0	3,630	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	515	33.6	29.1	570	29.0	25.1	1,115	30.7	27.7	15.0	15.8
Age 15-24	295	19.2	20.0	315	16.0	18.3	615	16.9	19.5	10.1	13.0
Age 15-19	160	10.4	10.8	175	8.9	10.2	350	9.6	10.7	5.8	6.5
Age 20-24	130	8.5	9.2	130	6.6	8.1	265	7.3	8.8	4.4	6.5
Age 25-54	430	28.0	37.8	720	36.6	38.9	1,215	33.5	38.1	38.2	42.3
Age 55+	300	19.5	13.1	365	18.6	17.8	690	19.0	14.6	36.7	28.9
Females - total	1,795	100.0	100.0	2,390	100.0	100.0	4,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	520	29.0	26.3	530	22.2	21.0	1,090	25.0	24.6	14.7	14.3
Age 15-24	320	17.8	17.5	435	18.2	17.2	780	17.9	17.3	9.7	11.8
Age 15-19	175	9.7	9.4	240	10.0	9.5	425	9.7	9.3	5.6	5.7
Age 20-24	145	8.1	8.1	200	8.4	7.8	350	8.0	7.9	4.1	6.1
Age 25-54	630	35.1	41.0	1,015	42.5	43.1	1,730	39.7	41.6	39.1	43.4
Age 55+	320	17.8	15.2	410	17.2	18.6	760	17.4	16.5	36.5	30.5

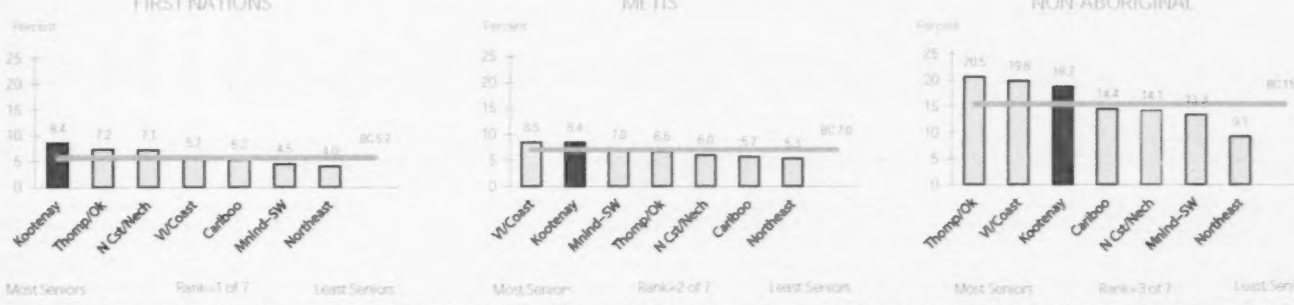
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

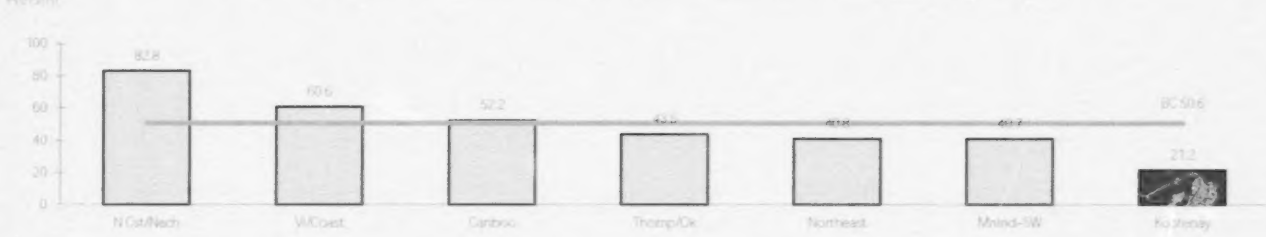
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY		B.C.	KOOTENAY		B.C.	KOOTENAY		B.C.	KOOTENAY	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							7,985	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							3,325	41.6	56.7		
Métis							4,360	54.6	29.9		
Inuit							50	0.6	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							100	1.3	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							7,985	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							1,660	20.8	50.6		
Who are female							935	56.3	51.2		
Not a Band Member							6,325	79.2	49.4		
Who are female							3,425	54.2	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							7,985	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total							1,810	22.7	52.2		
Under age 15							460	25.4	25.3		
Age 15-24							295	16.3	17.8		
Age 25-54							695	38.4	41.4		
Age 55+							360	19.9	15.4		
Registered Males							785	21.6	52.8		
Under age 15							205	26.1	26.6		
Age 15-24							140	17.8	19.2		
Age 25-54							280	35.7	40.5		
Age 55+							165	21.0	13.7		
Registered Females							1,015	23.3	51.6		
Under age 15							250	25.6	24.2		
Age 15-24							155	15.3	16.5		
Age 25-54							415	40.9	42.3		
Age 55+							200	19.7	17.1		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

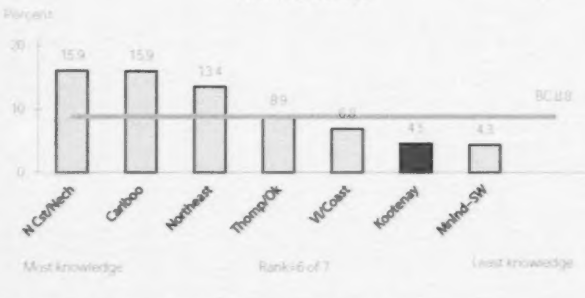
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

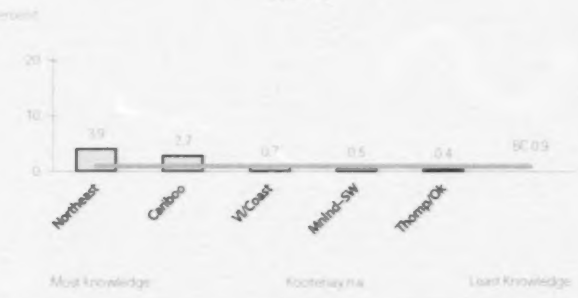


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	4.5	8.8	*	0.9	2.0	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	2.1	4.8	*	0.4	0.9	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

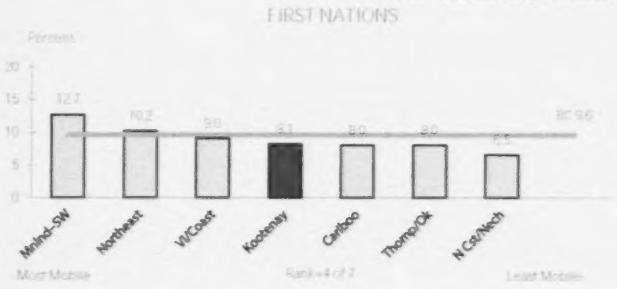
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

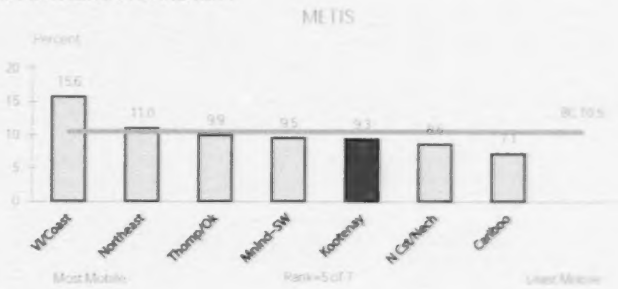
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	3,040	140,630	4,015	64,550	7,340	212,455	128,770	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	715	27,645	1,005	14,625	1,755	43,860	27,770	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	23.5	19.7	25.0	22.7	23.9	20.6	21.6	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	5.3	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.7	6.6	4.0	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	11.2	9.6	11.3	10.2	10.9	9.7	7.6	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	7.1	3.4	7.5	6.2	7.4	4.4	9.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	615	29,000	750	12,330	1,390	42,680	13,420	507,040
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	50	2,795	70	1,290	120	4,200	1,340	48,850
% of population who are migrants[2]	8.1	9.6	9.3	10.5	8.6	9.8	10.0	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	2.4	3.4	*	3.6	1.1	3.4	2.7	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	*	4.8	6.0	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.7	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	4.9	1.4	2.7	2.4	3.6	1.8	3.6	4.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	3040	140,630	4,020	64,550	7,340	212,455	128,770	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	340	9,830	525	3,195	885	12,480	14,735	347,780
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	9.9	3.1	9.8	2.5	9.7	2.9	10.5	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	1.3	1.1	3.2	2.4	2.3	3.0	0.9	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	615	29,000	750	12,330	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,040
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	65	2,305	50	580	125	2,960	1,270	13,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	10.6	3.6	4.0	1.5	6.8	2.9	7.9	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	4.4	2.7	3.2	2.2	4.0	1.7	1.8

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (> 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

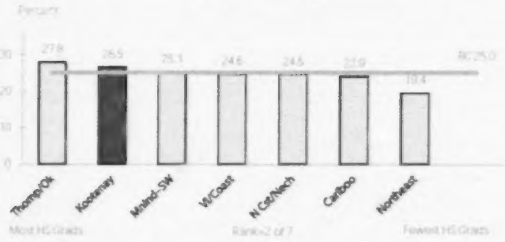
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

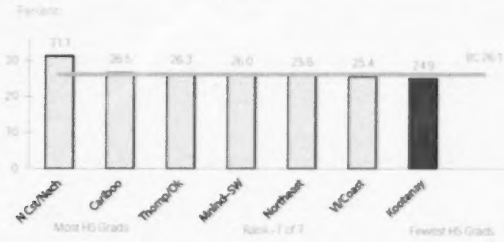
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	1,395	74,265	2,150	96,305	3,740	114,510	76,510	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.4	29.1	15.8	17.0	19.0	23.0	11.2	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.5	25.0	24.9	26.1	25.5	25.2	26.9	25.1
% with post secondary completion	48.4	45.9	59.1	57.0	55.5	49.8	61.9	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.1	14.3	20.2	16.9	16.2	14.2	16.8	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.2	18.8	22.6	22.6	25.8	20.1	23.6	19.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.0	12.8	16.3	17.4	13.5	14.5	21.5	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.6	4.9	4.2	6.2	3.9	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	6.5	7.9	11.9	12.2	9.5	9.6	17.7	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

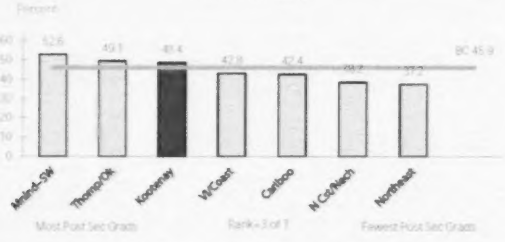


METIS

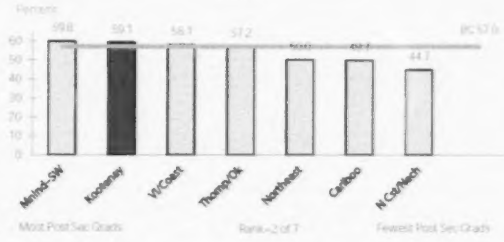


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



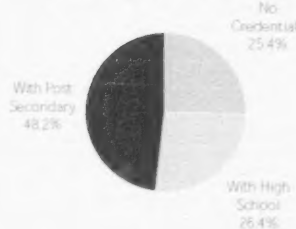
METIS



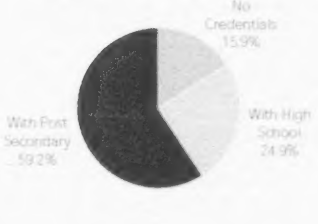
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	595	34,605	930	17,005	1,610	53,430	38,225	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.9	32.6	17.7	19.3	22.0	28.2	12.7	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.7	24.5	26.9	25.7	26.4	24.7	25.6	24.7
% with post secondary completion	45.4	42.8	55.9	55.1	51.6	47.1	61.7	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	16.0	20.0	26.9	23.6	22.0	21.2	24.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.5	14.2	17.7	16.8	20.2	14.9	18.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	8.6	11.3	14.7	9.3	10.9	19.3	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	800	39,655	1,215	19,295	2,130	61,080	38,385	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.0	26.0	14.8	14.9	16.4	22.2	9.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.4	25.3	23.5	26.4	24.9	25.6	28.1	25.4
% with post secondary completion	50.6	48.7	61.7	58.6	58.5	52.2	62.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.5	9.4	15.6	11.0	12.0	9.9	9.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	30.0	22.8	25.9	27.6	29.8	24.7	28.8	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	13.1	16.4	20.2	19.8	16.7	17.1	23.6	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



KOOTENAY

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

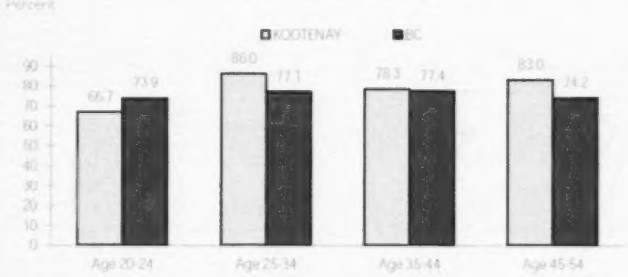
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

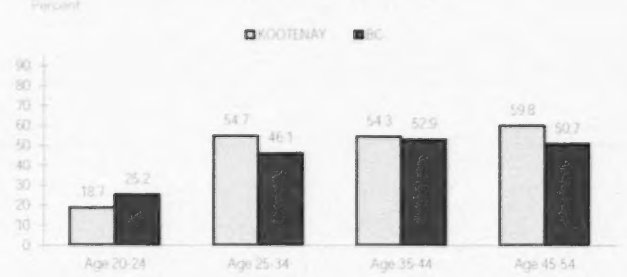
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	615	29,005	790	12,380	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	60.2	52.0	47.3	43.5	53.6	49.2	41.2	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.8	35.3	41.3	40.1	34.9	36.9	37.5	44.3
% with post secondary completion	12.2	12.6	12.0	16.4	11.9	13.9	21.3	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.1	6.4	4.7	6.8	5.8	6.5	7.0	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	3.3	5.1	5.3	7.3	4.3	5.9	11.6	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.1	2.0	2.4	*	1.4	2.7	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	280	13,325	330	5,510	615	19,445	5,720	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.4	30.0	22.7	18.5	33.3	26.1	10.8	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.9	47.0	59.1	51.9	48.0	48.7	46.3	50.9
% with post secondary completion	19.6	23.0	18.2	29.7	18.7	25.2	42.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.7	11.1	7.6	11.3	8.9	11.2	11.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.1	9.6	6.1	13.2	7.3	10.9	25.2	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.3	4.5	5.3	2.4	3.1	6.3	14.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	1,060	61,100	1,740	28,510	2,940	92,730	52,370	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.1	28.0	14.9	15.4	17.9	23.8	9.7	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.9	26.2	24.7	27.0	25.5	26.3	27.5	24.5
% with post secondary completion	50.5	45.9	60.1	57.5	56.6	49.9	62.8	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.8	14.2	19.8	16.6	16.3	14.9	16.3	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	32.5	23.8	28.4	28.2	31.1	25.3	28.4	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.1	7.9	10.9	12.7	9.0	9.6	18.0	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	315	20,300	520	9,155	860	30,430	13,300	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.8	27.5	8.7	13.6	14.5	22.9	7.6	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.6	31.4	31.7	30.9	31.4	31.0	28.6	24.8
% with post secondary completion	46.0	41.1	59.6	55.5	54.7	46.1	63.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.1	13.3	22.1	13.7	16.9	13.6	16.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.4	20.4	20.2	27.2	25.0	22.5	26.8	26.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.5	7.4	15.4	14.6	12.8	9.9	20.1	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	365	20,205	490	8,720	875	29,915	16,455	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.9	26.7	14.3	13.9	21.1	22.6	8.8	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.8	25.0	21.4	23.9	24.0	24.5	26.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	38.4	48.4	65.3	62.2	54.3	52.9	64.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.8	14.2	18.4	15.1	14.3	14.5	15.3	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.3	25.5	33.7	32.7	29.7	28.0	29.1	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.6	8.7	11.2	14.3	10.9	10.5	20.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	380	20,595	725	10,625	1,205	32,390	22,615	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	15.8	29.7	20.0	18.4	17.8	25.9	11.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.1	22.2	22.8	26.3	23.2	23.4	27.5	25.7
% with post secondary completion	64.5	48.1	57.9	55.3	59.8	50.7	60.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	15.0	20.0	20.3	17.8	16.6	16.8	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	46.1	25.5	30.3	25.4	36.5	25.6	28.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.6	7.6	9.6	5.4	8.5	15.1	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	620	21,990	775	12,665	1,450	36,200	49,540	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.1	42.9	22.6	28.6	26.2	37.2	22.0	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.6	16.1	23.0	21.8	25.5	18.4	23.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	44.4	41.0	48.4	49.6	47.9	44.4	54.2	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	14.3	19.4	18.0	16.6	15.8	17.9	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.8	20.0	18.7	22.7	21.7	21.0	21.5	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.3	6.7	11.0	8.8	9.3	7.6	14.7	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

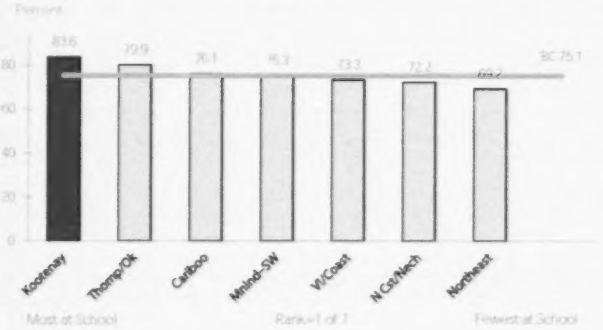
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE [1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	615	29,005	750	12,330	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,035
% at School	57.7	54.9	64.0	61.7	60.8	56.9	53.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	335	15,675	415	6,815	775	23,230	7,695	249,915
% at School	83.6	75.1	88.0	79.4	84.5	76.2	80.1	92.1
Age 15-17 (number)	250	9,630	305	4,215	570	14,275	4,730	150,285
% at School	86.0	85.8	93.4	88.1	88.6	86.5	82.1	88.0
Age 15-19 (number)	85	6,050	115	2,600	205	8,955	2,965	99,630
% at School	*	58.1	69.6	65.2	73.2	59.8	67.3	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	280	13,325	330	5,510	615	19,445	5,720	257,120
% at School	26.8	31.1	34.8	39.8	30.9	33.8	42.0	54.8

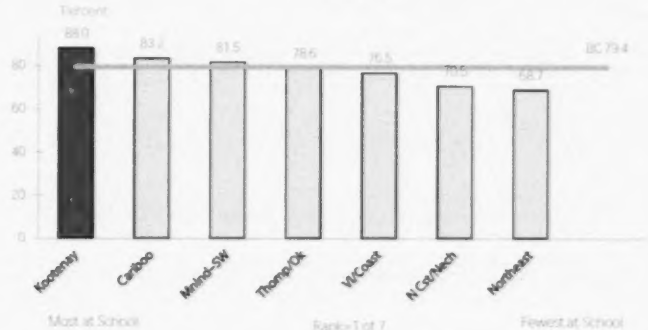
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



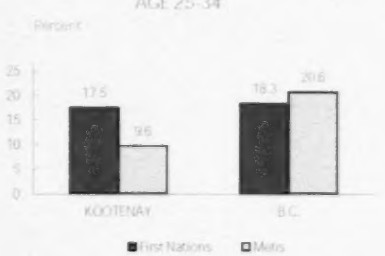
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE [1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	315	20,300	520	9,165	860	30,430	13,300	527,820
% at School	17.5	18.3	9.6	20.6	12.8	18.9	13.9	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	365	20,205	490	8,720	875	29,915	16,455	559,095
% at School	12.3	12.5	21.4	12.2	16.0	12.7	8.8	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	380	20,595	725	10,625	1,205	32,390	22,615	666,105
% at School	7.9	8.9	11.0	8.0	9.1	8.6	5.4	6.8

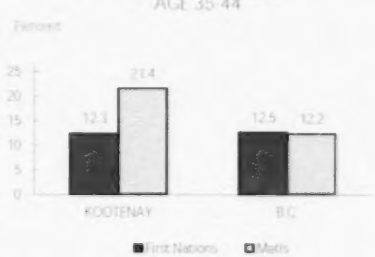
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

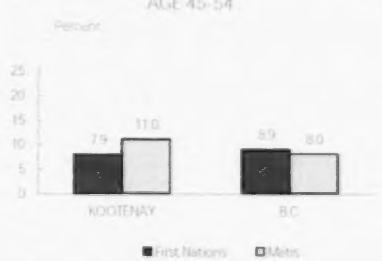
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

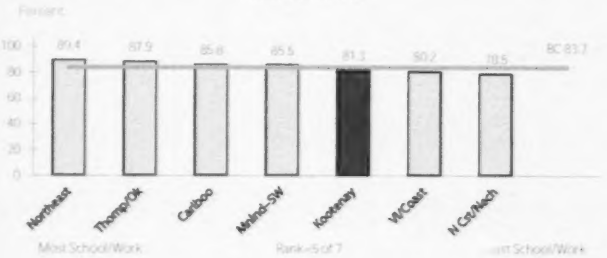
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	615	29,005	760	12,330	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.6	27.1	43.3	41.6	34.5	21.7	45.8	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	23.6	28.8	30.7	31.3	28.1	29.8	30.9	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	34.1	27.8	20.7	20.0	26.3	25.6	18.1	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	17.9	16.3	4.7	7.1	10.8	13.3	5.3	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	295	15,060	310	6,195	615	22,080	6,870	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	13.6	23.9	41.9	37.1	27.6	27.6	44.0	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	27.1	32.0	25.8	23.4	26.6	32.8	34.4	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	37.3	28.3	22.6	21.6	30.1	26.5	15.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	20.3	15.7	11.3	7.7	16.3	13.0	6.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	325	13,940	440	6,135	775	20,600	6,545	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	33.8	30.5	45.5	46.2	40.6	35.3	47.6	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	20.0	25.3	34.1	29.0	29.0	26.7	27.3	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	29.2	27.2	19.3	18.3	23.9	24.5	20.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	15.4	16.9	*	6.5	6.5	13.6	4.4	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

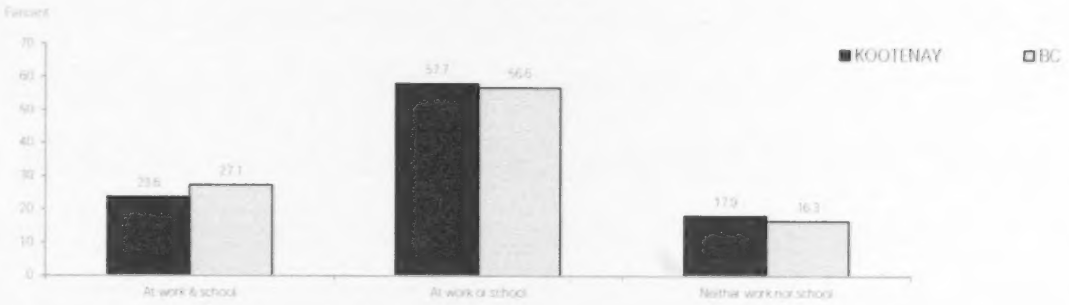
FIRST NATIONS



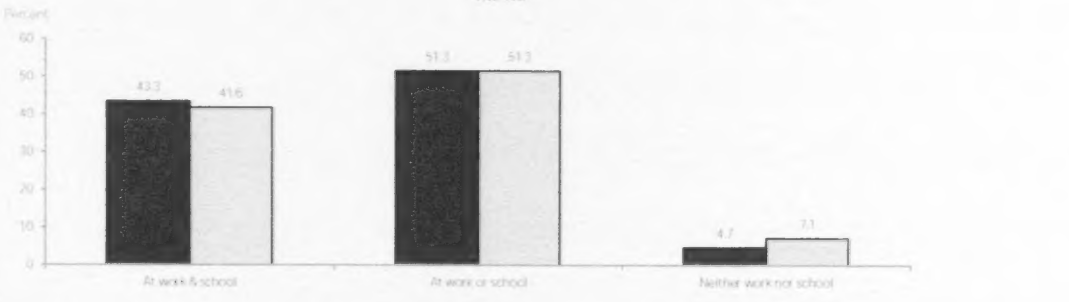
METIS

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24, both sexes	40.7	47.3	58.7	59.5	50.7	51.4	64.6	59.0
Male	31.6	47.9	54.8	58.7	42.3	51.6	65.9	58.2
Female	50.8	46.6	62.1	60.2	56.8	51.2	63.3	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.7	28.5	39.4	32.7	34.5	31.3	41.7	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	63.6	64.6	72.1	73.3	69.0	67.9	79.3	67.4
With post-secondary completion	*	76.4	*	83.3	75.0	79.4	82.7	78.2
Age 25-64, both sexes	69.2	72.0	85.6	82.4	80.1	75.5	84.7	85.1
Male	73.5	76.3	93.1	86.8	82.7	79.8	90.5	90.0
Female	72.7	68.2	79.3	78.7	77.2	71.6	79.0	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.0	54.7	79.2	70.7	65.7	58.4	75.9	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	76.8	72.3	81.4	80.7	80.7	75.5	80.1	82.4
With post-secondary completion	73.8	82.3	88.5	86.4	83.8	83.8	88.2	87.7
Age 15-24	71.4	69.9	88.5	82.8	83.1	74.4	84.0	85.2
Male	62.5	75.7	94.0	89.2	87.4	80.3	92.0	89.6
Female	80.6	64.7	83.6	77.3	82.8	68.9	76.0	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	53.0	*	67.5	57.0	56.7	77.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	70.4	84.8	80.5	73.8	73.9	79.1	82.5
With post-secondary completion	76.7	80.8	88.7	87.9	86.2	83.7	87.0	87.4
Age 25-64	67.1	73.0	84.0	82.2	78.8	76.1	85.0	85.1
Male	63.6	76.7	94.7	85.7	83.4	79.6	90.0	90.2
Female	70.5	69.9	77.2	79.3	75.7	73.1	80.1	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.3	55.5	76.7	71.9	58.8	59.3	75.8	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	86.5	73.6	81.1	80.8	83.7	76.2	80.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	74.0	83.0	87.8	86.7	84.0	83.9	88.5	87.8
Age 55+	33.1	39.3	37.4	47.0	36.2	41.6	38.6	37.5
Male	36.7	42.9	41.1	52.6	39.4	45.8	39.9	43.3
Female	31.2	36.4	33.7	41.8	32.7	38.1	37.3	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.3	23.6	8.6	29.8	21.1	25.2	22.2	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	50.0	45.5	34.1	49.4	40.5	46.2	36.6	35.4
With post-secondary completion	29.1	53.4	52.6	55.8	42.1	53.5	40.7	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	7.4	5.2	8.4	7.9	7.8	6.2	11.3	8.6
Male	9.3	6.3	10.2	8.0	9.1	6.9	12.6	9.7
Female	6.5	4.2	7.2	7.8	6.8	5.5	9.4	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	2.3	*	1.8	1.6	2.3
Age 25-54	8.6	5.6	9.3	8.5	8.6	6.6	10.7	8.1
Age 55+	7.5	8.6	18.0	12.0	13.8	10.0	16.2	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	880	40,700	1,595	24,710	2,520	68,760	62,575	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	4.5	10.0	7.3	11.3	6.3	10.5	10.4	17.8
Trades (%)	21.6	28.6	28.9	27.5	26.4	28.0	26.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	23.3	15.5	19.3	16.5	21.6	15.9	15.2	19.1
Health (%)	15.9	14.0	20.9	15.8	18.7	14.6	15.5	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.6	10.5	11.0	10.1	11.7	10.4	13.5	14.5
Education (%)	5.7	6.0	5.3	6.3	5.2	6.3	8.9	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.1	12.2	6.3	10.0	8.5	11.3	7.1	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.3	3.1	*	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.3	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	75	3,665	90	2,030	160	5,930	2,860	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.1	*	23.3	*	19.7	25.1	12.8
Trades (%)	*	49.4	*	43.3	40.6	47.6	38.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	7.6	*	7.1	*	7.4	10.5	17.4
Health (%)	*	7.8	*	10.1	15.6	8.3	10.8	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.2	*	12.8	15.6	10.9	10.5	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	4.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.3	*	8.9	9.4	8.8	12.3	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	6.2	*	5.0	3.7	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	535	28,025	1,040	16,400	1,660	46,275	32,880	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.5	10.5	6.7	12.4	6.3	10.9	10.8	18.9
Trades (%)	23.4	26.9	24.5	24.9	24.4	26.0	24.1	14.8
Business and Management (%)	27.1	15.8	20.7	17.6	23.8	16.5	15.5	19.6
Health (%)	11.2	13.7	22.1	16.2	16.7	14.6	16.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.3	11.1	12.5	10.0	11.7	10.9	13.5	15.6
Education (%)	5.6	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.4	6.1	7.1	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	15.0	13.3	7.7	10.6	9.3	12.2	8.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	2.4	*	2.7	2.7	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	145	8,345	310	5,090	470	14,025	8,495	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	13.7	4.8	13.8	6.4	13.4	11.9	22.8
Trades (%)	34.5	31.1	35.5	25.1	35.1	28.9	27.7	13.7
Business and Management (%)	20.7	12.6	11.3	13.2	12.8	12.9	14.3	18.4
Health (%)	10.3	12.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	13.7	15.1	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.5	12.9	9.4	10.6	10.6	15.4	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.4	6.5	8.0	6.4	5.7	6.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.8	14.5	12.8	10.6	11.4	6.4	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	3.4	*	3.7	3.2	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	390	19,680	735	11,306	1,195	32,256	24,390	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	3.8	9.0	7.5	11.8	5.9	9.8	10.4	17.2
Trades (%)	17.9	25.2	19.7	28.9	19.7	24.7	22.9	15.2
Business and Management (%)	29.5	17.2	25.2	19.6	28.0	18.1	16.0	20.2
Health (%)	11.5	14.2	24.5	16.2	19.3	15.0	16.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.5	11.4	12.9	10.3	12.1	11.1	15.5	16.1
Education (%)	5.1	6.7	4.8	5.8	4.6	6.5	7.5	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	19.2	14.0	4.8	9.6	9.2	12.6	8.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	1.9	*	2.2	2.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

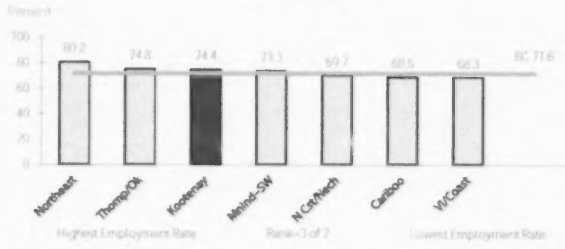
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	2,010	103,265	2,895	48,630	5,130	157,190	90,025	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	62.7	64.2	76.3	76.9	71.0	68.4	78.9	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	42.5	50.0	55.0	57.7	49.6	52.9	58.8	63.7
% who worked part-time*	31.7	27.7	30.8	28.7	31.6	27.9	27.6	24.4
Male (number)	985	49,670	1,240	23,205	2,230	75,505	45,100	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	60.5	66.2	79.8	79.0	71.7	70.3	83.4	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	43.9	51.4	71.7	63.5	60.6	55.7	65.9	70.8
% who worked part-time*	17.8	23.7	16.7	20.1	18.1	21.0	17.4	16.2
Female (number)	1,025	53,595	1,655	25,430	2,905	81,680	44,930	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	64.4	62.3	73.7	75.0	70.1	66.7	74.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	41.4	48.6	41.8	52.0	43.0	50.1	50.9	56.3
% who worked part-time*	42.1	33.6	42.2	37.0	42.5	34.7	39.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	610	29,000	745	12,330	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	43.4	51.2	70.5	67.4	57.6	56.2	70.6	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	9.4	23.1	20.0	29.0	16.9	24.3	22.9	26.0
% who worked part-time*	50.9	51.2	56.7	56.6	55.0	53.0	55.6	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	1,055	61,100	1,735	28,505	2,940	92,730	52,370	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	74.4	71.6	83.3	83.6	80.3	75.6	87.1	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.4	57.6	65.4	66.8	57.6	61.1	67.0	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	620	21,980	780	12,660	1,450	36,200	49,540	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	47.6	42.6	42.9	49.5	44.8	44.7	40.6	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	61.0	54.2	65.7	61.7	64.6	57.5	50.5	59.5

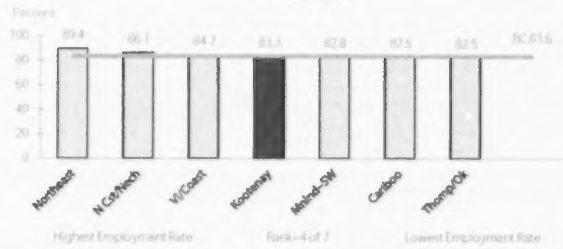
* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



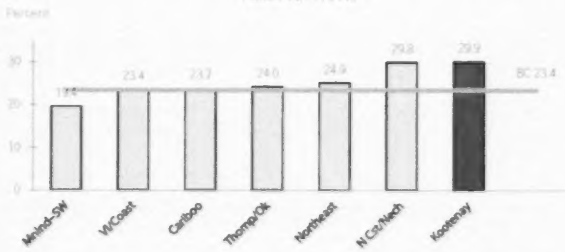
METIS



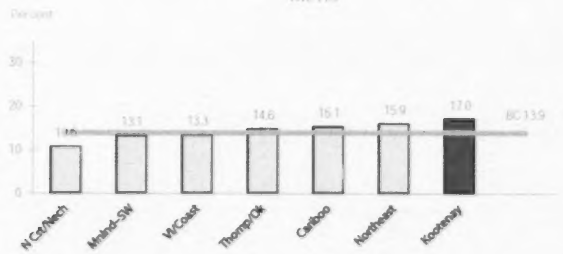
DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	785	43,750	1,445	23,825	2,360	70,120	45,635	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	29.9	23.4	17.0	13.9	22.0	19.9	13.1	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.3	9.6	6.2	8.3	7.8	9.2	7.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	62.4	67.1	76.5	77.8	69.9	70.9	79.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	250	14,230	470	7,870	740	22,940	11,630	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	50.0	28.3	13.8	17.7	26.4	24.0	17.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.0	10.8	7.4	9.6	8.1	10.5	11.0	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	40.0	60.9	78.7	72.7	64.9	65.4	72.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	535	29,520	970	15,945	1,620	47,180	34,010	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	20.6	21.0	18.6	12.0	20.1	17.8	11.8	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	7.5	9.0	5.7	7.7	7.1	8.6	6.4	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	72.0	70.1	75.3	80.4	71.9	73.6	81.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

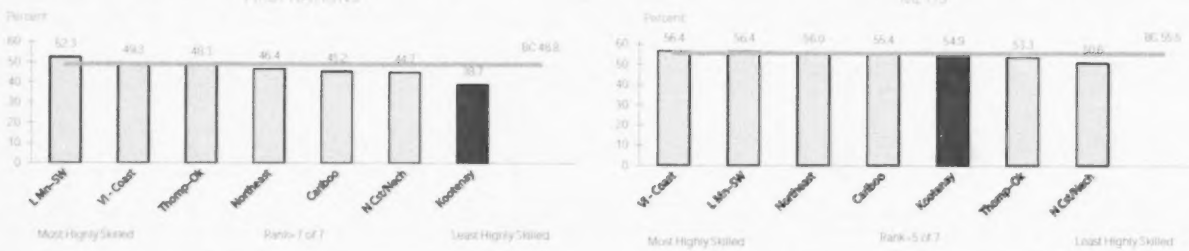
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (reported in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,150	62,200	2,095	35,910	3,415	101,875	69,620	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.0	7.0	5.7	8.9	6.0	7.7	10.7	11.6
% Professional occupations	7.8	10.0	11.5	10.5	9.7	10.2	12.7	17.8
% Business & Finance	2.6	1.3	*	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.2
% Health	*	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.2	2.6	3.2	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	23.5	31.8	37.9	36.0	33.7	33.5	36.7	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.2	5.1	9.1	6.6	7.8	5.8	6.2	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.2	4.6	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	61.3	51.2	45.3	44.5	50.7	48.5	40.0	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	460	31,005	965	17,830	1,485	50,715	37,445	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.8	7.4	6.7	10.0	6.7	8.3	12.0	13.8
% Professional occupations	11.7	6.1	9.8	8.7	9.8	7.0	10.2	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	23.3	35.6	41.5	41.0	37.0	37.9	41.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	60.0	51.0	41.5	40.2	46.5	46.8	36.0	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	705	31,195	1,130	18,040	1,930	51,160	32,170	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.1	6.7	4.4	7.8	5.7	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	6.4	13.8	12.8	12.3	9.6	13.4	15.5	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.1	28.0	35.0	31.0	31.1	29.2	30.7	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	62.4	51.4	48.7	48.8	53.9	50.2	44.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	230	12,350	410	7,070	660	20,210	8,315	289,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	*	1.6	1.9	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	21.7	26.6	34.1	29.5	30.0	28.2	26.5	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	76.1	70.2	63.4	66.8	67.7	68.5	69.5	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	720	41,545	1,410	23,020	2,260	67,075	43,945	1,409,840
% Management occupations	8.3	7.9	6.0	9.8	6.9	8.6	11.8	12.6
% Professional occupations	11.1	11.3	13.1	12.7	11.3	11.9	14.0	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.7	33.7	37.6	38.3	35.2	35.4	38.9	33.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.2	47.2	43.3	39.2	46.5	44.1	35.4	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	205	8,305	275	5,820	505	14,585	17,360	448,030
% Management occupations	7.3	10.7	10.9	14.7	9.9	12.4	12.2	14.1
% Professional occupations	24.4	41.5	54.5	34.9	40.6	39.2	26.9	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	17.1	30.1	43.6	35.0	32.7	32.2	36.0	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	129.3	155.4	150.9	103.7	143.6	134.7	64.8	78.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	KOOTENAY					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	73,030	3,415	100.0	69,620	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,645	205	6.0	7,440	10.7	4.7
Professional occupations	9,140	330	9.7	8,810	12.7	3.0
Business & Finance	1,125	35	1.0	1,095	1.6	0.5
Health	2,190	45	1.3	2,145	3.1	1.8
Education	2,295	40	1.2	2,260	3.2	2.1
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	1,380	95	2.8	1,285	1.8	0.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	26,675	1,150	33.7	25,530	36.7	3.0
Skilled Administration & Business	4,575	265	7.8	4,310	6.2	1.6
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,615	45	1.3	1,565	2.2	0.9
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,630	135	4.0	1,495	2.0	1.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	29,570	1,730	50.7	27,835	40.0	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	38,930	1,485	100.0	37,445	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,610	100	6.7	4,510	12.0	5.3
Professional occupations	3,975	145	9.8	3,835	10.2	0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	16,190	550	37.0	15,645	41.8	4.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	14,155	690	46.5	13,465	36.0	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	34,105	1,930	100.0	32,170	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,040	110	5.7	2,935	9.1	3.4
Professional occupations	5,165	185	9.6	4,985	15.5	5.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	10,485	600	31.1	9,885	30.7	0.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,410	1,040	53.9	14,375	44.7	9.2

*. Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	BC	KOOTENAY	BC	KOOTENAY	BC	KOOTENAY	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,150	62,200	2,100	35,010	5,415	101,870	69,620	2,202,440
% in Goods-producing industries	22.6	22.8	29.5	22.7	26.8	22.4	27.6	19.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	5.6	7.5	11.3	11.5	8.7	8.9	13.0	12.1
% Agriculture	3.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.9	1.3	3.8	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.7	6.3	4.0	4.0	5.7	5.4	7.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	2.4	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.6
% Construction	5.7	8.4	11.0	10.1	8.6	9.1	9.4	7.8
% Manufacturing	4.3	5.9	11.2	6.3	8.6	8.0	8.0	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	77.4	77.4	70.2	77.8	73.2	77.6	72.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	7.9	4.7	7.5	6.8	7.6	5.4	10.3	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.5	13.6	11.7	16.5	12.7	14.7	14.9	13.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.5	4.3	2.6	4.2	2.9	4.5	3.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.7	2.9	6.7	4.7	4.7	3.6	4.5	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	6.1	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.8	8.0
% Educational services	6.5	6.0	4.5	5.9	5.1	6.0	6.9	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	11.7	10.4	15.7	11.5	13.2	10.8	11.5	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	11.3	9.3	9.8	8.5	10.0	9.0	7.5	7.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.6	3.8	3.1	5.5	7.0	4.5	5.6	4.9
% Public administration	10.0	15.4	3.1	7.1	5.1	12.3	5.3	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	730	12,360	415	7,070	690	20,210	8,315	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	34.2	20.6	12.0	17.0	20.0	19.6	20.5	16.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.7	*	4.6	*	4.4	5.0	5.0
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.8	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	4.3	*	2.8	2.3	3.8	5.3	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
% Construction	*	9.0	*	8.6	4.6	9.0	8.3	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	5.1	9.6	4.9	7.7	5.2	4.6	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	67.4	79.4	86.7	82.9	80.0	80.4	79.5	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.5	*	1.9	*	1.6	2.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.9	22.3	21.7	27.8	19.2	24.1	28.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.1	*	2.7	*	2.5	0.8	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.9	7.2	2.4	5.4	2.1	2.5	1.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	*	2.4	*	1.9	2.1	4.6
% Educational services	*	2.0	*	2.5	*	2.3	2.0	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	4.8	4.8	5.2	3.8	4.9	4.6	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	34.8	22.9	20.5	22.6	26.2	22.6	23.6	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.9	21.7	5.2	15.4	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	*	8.9	*	2.2	3.1	6.4	2.0	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	715	41,550	1,410	23,020	2,260	67,075	41,945	1,469,935
% in Goods-producing industries	21.0	23.6	34.0	23.6	29.0	23.5	28.5	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	7.2	12.5	11.4	9.2	8.5	13.0	10.9
% Agriculture	*	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.9	6.8	5.3	4.7	7.1	6.0	8.4	2.1
% Utilities	*	0.5	2.1	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
% Construction	4.9	8.6	13.1	10.3	9.5	9.3	9.5	8.1
% Manufacturing	4.2	6.3	11.7	6.8	9.3	6.4	8.1	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	79.0	76.4	66.0	76.3	71.0	76.5	71.5	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	10.6	5.2	7.5	7.5	8.1	6.0	10.4	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.8	11.6	9.9	13.7	9.7	12.5	13.3	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.2	4.7	2.8	4.9	3.8	4.9	3.9	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.1	3.1	6.4	4.9	4.4	3.7	4.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	6.1	4.0	5.0	4.6	6.0	4.2	4.9	8.6
% Educational services	9.8	6.7	5.3	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	14.0	11.5	18.1	13.3	17.9	12.1	13.0	11.7
% Accommodation and food services	6.3	6.5	7.1	5.6	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.8	3.2	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.4	5.7	4.9
% Public administration	11.9	16.5	3.5	8.8	6.0	12.6	5.6	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	210	8,305	280	5,920	505	14,585	17,365	448,030
% in Goods-producing industries	14.3	20.7	32.1	22.8	26.7	21.3	28.6	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	14.8	*	18.5	11.1	16.2	30.4	19.1
% Agriculture	*	1.8	*	2.1	*	1.9	3.2	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	6.3	*	3.7	4.0	4.8	6.0	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
% Construction	*	6.1	14.3	11.0	9.9	8.4	9.5	7.1
% Manufacturing	*	5.4	10.7	6.0	7.9	5.5	9.2	6.9
% in Services-producing industries	83.3	79.3	66.1	77.2	73.3	78.7	71.4	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	*	7.1	24.3	10.5	13.5	8.6	14.6	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	26.2	10.2	*	13.9	13.9	11.8	12.7	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	*	5.1	*	6.6	4.0	5.6	3.6	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.2	5.4	7.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.5	*	6.0	*	4.6	5.7	8.4
% Educational services	*	8.9	*	7.7	4.0	8.4	9.0	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	14.3	13.0	19.6	11.9	16.8	12.9	11.1	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	*	3.0	*	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	*	4.0	7.1	6.5	5.0	5.1	6.1	5.3
% Public administration	9.5	20.0	*	6.1	4.0	14.1	5.9	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

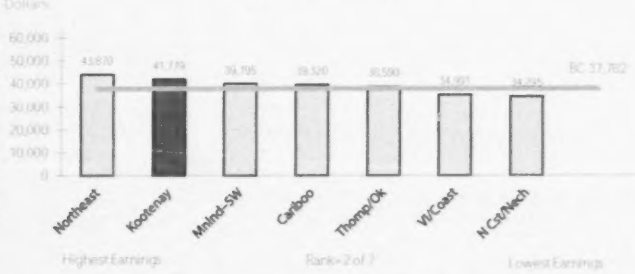
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	1,385	67,545	2,370	39,335	3,875	109,665	78,970	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	50.5	49.6	44.7	41.2	46.7	46.1	40.5	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	30.7	25.9	22.2	24.6	25.4	25.5	22.1	22.4
% $40,000 and over	18.4	24.5	33.1	34.2	28.0	28.4	37.4	40.1
Median income ($)	19,462	20,066	24,858	26,669	21,904	22,462	27,219	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	35,424	36,108	43,491	43,384	39,991	39,135	46,578	47,566
Males ($)	48,647	39,727	51,379	51,218	51,343	44,925	59,774	53,707
Females ($)	32,974	33,761	37,308	36,821	35,972	35,086	36,730	41,566
Paid workers ($)	35,540	36,761	44,956	44,591	43,014	39,919	50,511	48,782
Self-employed ($)	30,059	23,790	24,876	24,934	24,903	24,841	23,839	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	260	14,715	505	8,180	785	23,710	9,335	324,960
Median income ($)	5,989	7,293	10,394	8,575	7,120	7,703	8,530	8,305
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,424	20,576	13,976	24,218	16,466	22,329	22,928	24,709
Males ($)	8,409	22,338	16,326	26,677	10,691	24,013	30,465	26,753
Females ($)	16,500	18,914	27,917	20,225	22,734	20,086	17,948	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	790	43,075	1,455	23,230	2,325	68,705	44,795	1,434,295
Median income ($)	23,430	25,656	32,479	34,839	30,063	29,054	37,882	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	41,779	37,782	47,414	46,054	46,039	41,110	50,083	49,208
Males ($)	48,817	42,129	56,990	55,773	56,977	48,300	59,958	55,573
Females ($)	33,552	35,039	39,224	37,882	39,462	36,418	38,521	42,589
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	325	9,750	405	6,330	765	17,245	24,840	605,805
Median income ($)	21,613	25,729	23,479	29,083	22,885	27,371	18,984	23,951
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	32,861	42,035	44,853	47,819	34,380	44,092	49,545	49,597
Males ($)	51,187	47,659	51,253	50,681	51,356	49,543	62,357	55,498
Females ($)	27,856	37,639	30,036	41,863	30,013	39,132	36,356	43,777

[1] Full-time= 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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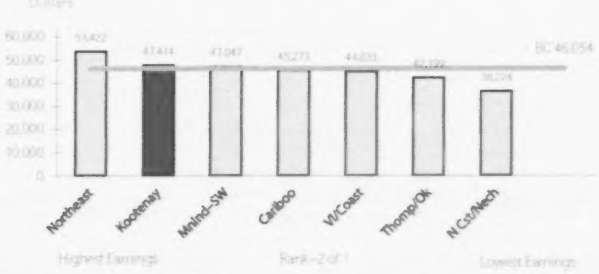

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	20,358	21,310	25,960	27,941	24,000	25,982	30,937	33,419
Goods-producing	24,840	23,422	42,068	36,003	34,443	28,349	45,266	37,795
Agriculture	1,255	13,108	*	12,961	4,902	12,942	6,001	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	31,990	23,765	69,875	51,543	62,228	30,051	76,705	56,959
Utilities	*	47,140	89,861	87,534	89,816	62,565	64,168	75,629
Construction	24,943	23,472	24,914	30,749	24,905	26,905	29,975	34,127
Manufacturing	24,091	25,555	56,925	41,792	56,901	31,807	57,661	41,745
Services-producing	20,018	20,874	20,616	25,863	20,095	22,794	27,251	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	16,611	16,197	17,187	19,539	15,964	17,785	21,527	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	23,761	32,853	23,119	35,965	23,739	33,544	46,041	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	19,261	28,900	32,420	39,023	32,419	34,082	32,509	40,889
Professional, scientific and technical services	24,891	30,003	93,401	45,457	30,050	34,301	33,643	42,681
Educational services	44,041	28,904	36,002	31,357	36,872	30,442	39,051	40,236
Health care and social assistance	32,833	27,750	27,875	31,877	29,238	29,822	33,196	37,503
Accommodation and food services	11,218	9,634	7,840	9,273	10,890	9,814	12,671	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	19,139	23,523	12,602	19,594	12,745	22,214	21,566	23,947
Public administration	28,682	26,009	64,516	55,422	54,958	31,002	50,682	56,199

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

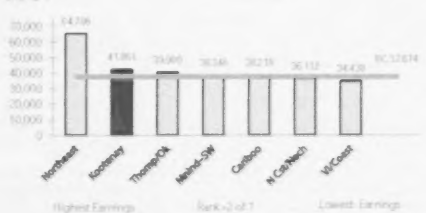
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010: AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	375	24,040	915	15,325	1,325	40,945	29,515	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	46,748	42,951	52,350	52,017	51,158	46,764	55,899	57,549
Median earnings ($)	41,779	37,782	47,414	46,054	46,039	41,110	50,083	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	81.0	83.2	68.8	67.9	69.3	75.4	64.2	70.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	35	4,120	105	1,630	150	6,080	2,290	66,535
Average earnings ($)	24,621	33,647	35,937	45,859	32,066	37,480	44,916	42,790
Median earnings ($)	24,105	28,798	32,449	41,371	32,425	32,412	39,009	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	*	74.6	68.2	65.1	68.3	69.6	67.1	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	105	6,260	220	4,135	335	10,710	7,785	244,725
Average earnings ($)	46,709	39,684	56,406	45,652	53,027	42,013	48,592	46,073
Median earnings ($)	39,981	35,515	56,890	39,193	52,847	36,650	43,820	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	51.7	79.9	61.1	63.6	61.7	73.3	60.0	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	40	2,000	60	1,255	95	3,360	2,010	54,220
Average earnings ($)	42,223	42,387	14,876	50,809	25,719	46,121	49,243	49,017
Median earnings ($)	39,509	36,225	15,789	44,891	30,235	39,146	44,922	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	76.3	70.6	*	55.6	248.9	68.0	66.8	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	20	1,570	115	1,360	140	3,255	3,485	83,865
Average earnings ($)	69,119	46,527	58,160	55,465	60,024	51,203	65,701	60,182
Median earnings ($)	64,207	42,964	38,907	50,889	59,747	47,619	64,770	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	*	60.9	*	55.6	*	58.4	34.3	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	100	5,615	225	3,820	345	9,740	7,470	214,340
Average earnings ($)	49,585	41,383	56,179	50,669	54,629	45,435	51,210	54,295
Median earnings ($)	44,594	37,587	51,054	44,840	53,267	40,545	46,775	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	56.5	73.8	63.8	70.6	65.9	74.7	62.0	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	65	4,480	185	2,930	255	7,840	6,480	388,380
Average earnings ($)	50,560	57,029	62,230	64,857	59,613	60,506	70,579	68,602
Median earnings ($)	49,977	53,015	62,206	60,501	61,232	56,625	65,603	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	*	81.9	38.8	75.9	46.9	76.5	79.5	90.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	61,983	49,633	66,306	48,810	59,800	49,537	53,494	60,021
Professionals ($)	37,327	52,003	67,240	63,337	59,350	57,242	70,491	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	41,961	37,674	41,678	45,524	43,366	41,066	50,003	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	32,899	29,297	32,497	33,030	32,896	30,572	37,490	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	91,978	51,495	83,723	59,861	83,716	55,770	61,368	65,916
Professionals ($)	80,045	59,189	103,429	68,182	91,513	64,593	77,010	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	50,973	43,219	51,434	54,981	51,376	48,662	62,367	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	43,958	32,792	39,729	41,200	42,564	35,329	47,286	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	64.1	90.2	49.6	68.2	45.3	75.3	65.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	125.1	84.1	57.3	87.1	72.6	83.1	87.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	75.8	78.7	70.0	68.5	72.8	73.0	67.4	76.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	74.7	73.8	70.5	72.3	70.8	78.7	61.5	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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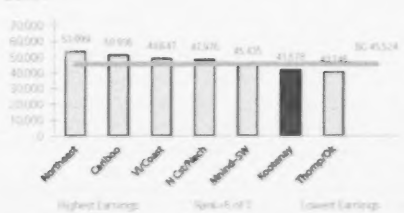
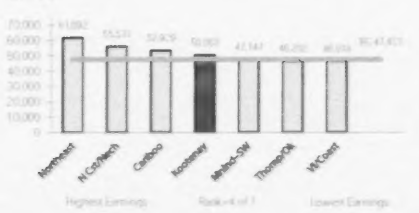


NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

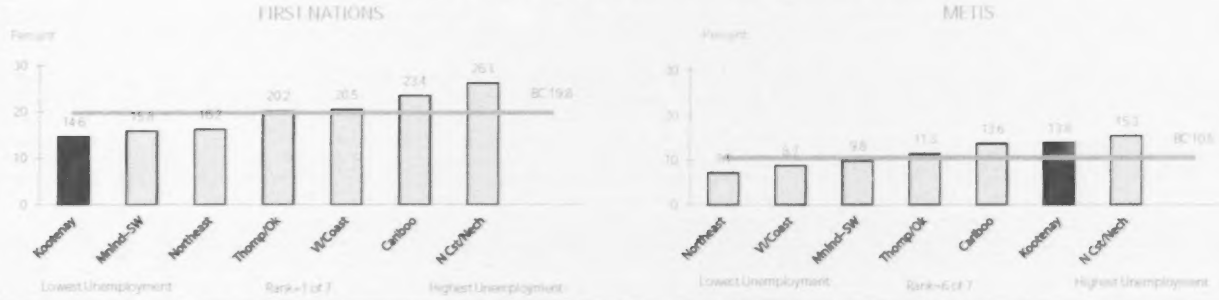
UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	14.6	19.8	13.8	10.5	14.1	16.4	8.7	7.4
Males	19.4	23.3	11.6	10.9	14.7	18.7	9.3	7.6
Females	11.7	16.2	15.2	10.1	13.7	14.0	7.9	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	32.8	29.4	26.0	17.0	29.6	25.6	13.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	10.4	20.0	14.0	10.7	12.4	16.6	10.4	8.7
With post-secondary certification	5.9	14.6	7.9	8.3	9.6	12.1	6.8	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.9	*	8.3	8.5	14.2	5.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.4	*	9.0	5.9	18.5	12.5	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	8.2	12.6	9.4	9.3	8.6	11.2	6.8	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.6	15.2	6.9	13.5	8.4	5.4	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

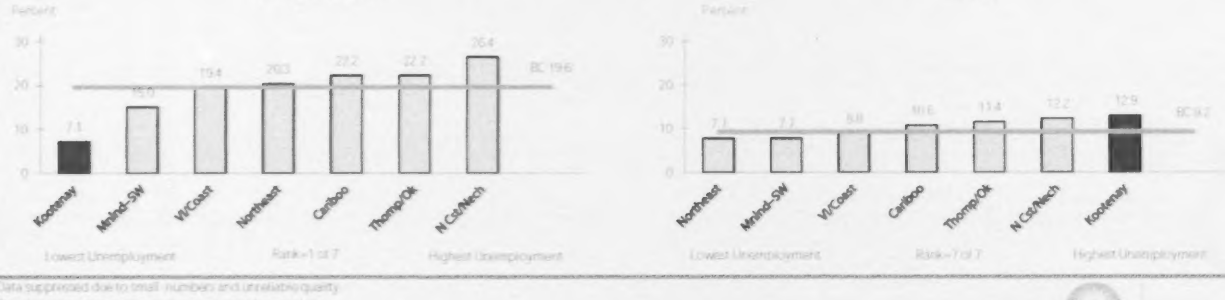


HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	30.0	26.7	17.0	15.7	21.3	22.8	19.5	15.6
With less than HS Graduation[1]	50.0	36.5	17.9	20.0	31.4	31.4	16.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	17.2	22.1	15.0	14.0	15.6	19.1	20.6	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	26.7	26.2	9.1	15.5	15.5	22.3	19.9	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.4	*	21.1	30.8	34.9	26.4	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	22.3	9.5	14.4	8.8	19.3	19.2	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	13.0	18.7	12.5	9.0	13.0	15.2	8.7	6.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	37.5	28.3	31.0	16.9	34.8	25.1	14.0	11.3
With High School Graduation	7.1	19.6	12.9	9.2	10.7	15.8	7.0	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	3.8	14.3	4.3	7.2	7.9	11.6	5.7	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	17.9	*	7.6	*	13.6	4.4	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.4	*	6.1	*	18.3	8.8	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	7.1	12.2	11.0	7.6	8.8	10.5	6.1	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.8	*	7.1	11.8	8.6	4.7	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	*	14.3	13.8	10.1	9.5	12.4	8.2	6.4
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	20.3	*	12.0	*	17.2	11.6	13.6
With High School Graduation	*	15.2	*	6.2	*	11.2	6.9	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	11.3	*	10.7	*	11.0	7.9	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.5	*	8.2	*	14.3	8.6	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	15.1	*	15.3	*	15.2	17.6	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	9.8	*	15.2	*	11.9	6.3	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	6.5	*	4.2	*	5.5	5.7	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

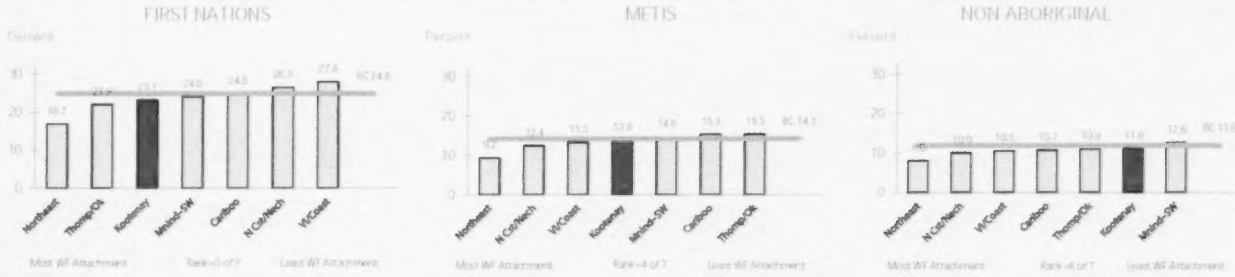
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked Before 2010 or Never Worked, Age 15+ (number)	885	40,120	860	13,475	1,790	55,530	37,690	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	23.1	24.8	13.8	14.1	17.9	21.2	11.0	11.9
% of males	24.4	21.4	7.6	11.0	13.6	17.9	6.6	7.8
% of females	22.8	27.7	18.2	16.6	19.1	24.0	15.3	15.7
% of age 25-34	12.7	25.2	5.8	11.0	9.7	20.5	10.0	10.6
% of age 35-54	27.5	24.6	17.3	15.6	20.2	21.5	11.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	52.0	44.1	25.3	27.1	37.1	38.8	23.4	31.3
% of males	59.3	44.0	32.3	29.5	46.3	39.6	21.7	32.5
% of females	46.2	44.2	19.3	24.8	31.0	38.1	25.1	30.0
% of age 15-19	62.7	57.0	36.1	39.2	47.7	51.6	32.3	46.7
% of age 20-24	39.3	28.9	10.6	12.3	23.6	23.7	11.3	16.3

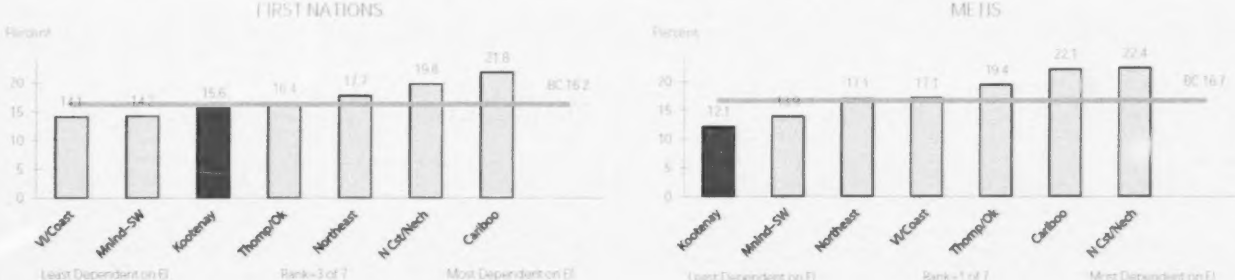
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.6	16.2	12.1	16.7	13.6	16.4	14.1	12.1
% of Males	22.2	18.9	8.9	17.4	13.1	18.3	14.1	11.8
% of Females	12.0	13.7	15.0	16.1	14.0	14.6	14.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	12.3	11.2	12.5	11.2	12.8	11.4	10.4	7.7
% of age 25-54	20.3	18.5	12.3	20.0	15.3	19.0	16.1	13.9
% of age 55+	5.4	14.1	10.3	12.4	9.4	13.3	11.5	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	140	14,785	3,130	64,705	3,265	79,490	40,440	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax):								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	10.2	11.5	#	#	6.8	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	17.1	18.5	#	#	16.2	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	72.5	70.0	#	#	77.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	23.6	25.9	#	#	26.6	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	48.9	44.0	#	#	50.4	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	67,588	62,351	#	#	70,663	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	12.8	17.3	#	#	7.9	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	75	8,130	1,425	32,710	1,505	40,835	14,525	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	18.6	24.5	#	#	11.4	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	35	3,400	305	9,730	340	13,130	3,490	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	39.3	49.3	#	#	30.3	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	35	4,165	1,195	24,905	1,230	29,075	10,390	300,325
Major source of income 2010:								
From employment income (%)	#	#	71.1	73.9	#	#	86.4	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	24.3	24.2	#	#	10.7	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	5.0	1.9	#	#	2.8	3.5

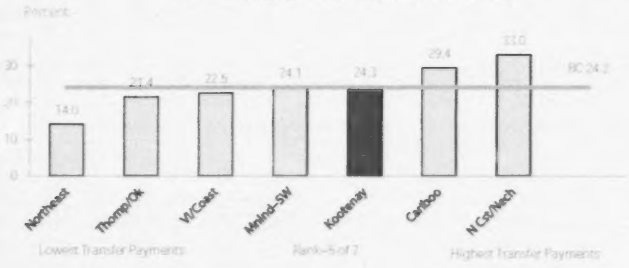
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

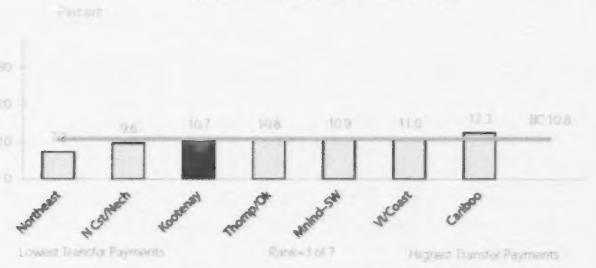
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Prices Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

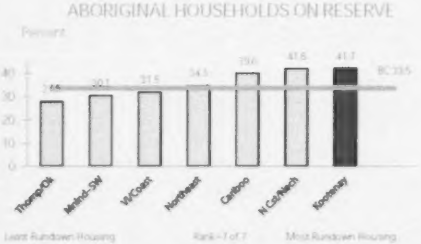


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

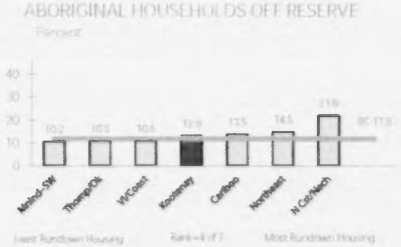
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	75	8,130	1,425	32,710	1,505	40,835	14,525	471,370
% of total families	53.6	55.0	45.5	50.6	46.1	51.4	35.9	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.8	21.4	29.7	22.6	32.2	23.8	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.3	8.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	3.4	0.8	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	25	2,190	25	3,215	495	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	0.6	2.4	0.6	2.9	0.5	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.2	1.3	4.0	1.2	4.7	2.7	5.7
Housing quality 2011:								
% In good condition	27.8	33.7	55.0	59.3	53.9	55.2	62.6	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.6	32.8	32.1	28.9	32.0	29.5	23.5	22.4
% Needing major repair	41.7	33.5	12.8	11.8	14.1	15.3	9.9	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

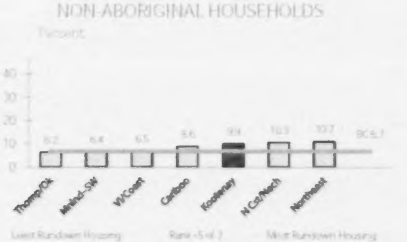
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



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